THE MILLENNIAL STATE OF MIND

Digital is reshaping how luxury is purchased across generations.

By Claudia D’Arpizio and Federica Levato
Key takeaways

- The luxury industry has entered a “new normal,” characterized by lower growth. To succeed in the next decade, brands will need to refocus on their customers to better anticipate and cater to their needs. The younger generation will be key: New research by Bain & Company and Farfetch estimates that millennials will represent 40% of the global personal luxury goods market by 2025.

- The characteristics of millennial behavior are already seeping through to older generations—which accounted for 73% of luxury purchases in 2016.

- This generates a widespread “millennial state of mind” that requires brands to act. It is characterized by three main traits:
  - Uneasiness. Digital interaction with peers is on the rise when choosing to purchase a product.
  - Urgency. “I want it fast and I want it now.” The time to make a purchase is decreasing, with younger customers taking one-third less time than older customers to make decisions.
  - Uniqueness. Consumers now expect brands to align with their personal values and passions.

- Today, 70% of luxury purchases are influenced by online interactions, which means at least one digital interaction has taken place with the brand or the product before those purchases.
  - 14% of consumers from the ages 18 to 24 complete their first luxury purchase online.
  - Digital traffic to websites of luxury brands is double the amount of store visits.

- By 2025, online and monobrand stores will become the two largest channels for luxury sales, each accounting for 25%.

- Bain & Company believes that stores will continue to play a critical role in the luxury market, with 75% of purchases still occurring in a physical location by 2025.
**Figure 1:** The geographic breakdown of the luxury market will remain stable from 2016–25; the real shift will be generational

![Share of the global personal luxury goods market by customer nationality and generation (2016E–25F)](image)

Asian consumers will continue to account for more than half of the luxury market

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2016E</th>
<th>2025F</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rest of Asia</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rest of world</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
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Generation Y (millenials) and Generation Z will account for 45% of the market in 2025

Note: 2016 percentages are estimates; 2025 percentages are forecasts

**Figure 2:** “Millennial” is not just an age group, it’s a state of mind that affects consumer behavior across generations

| Percentage of consumers who used the Internet in 2016 (by age) |
|------------------|------------------|
| 15–25 | 26–35 | 36–45 | 46–55 | 56+ |
| Millennials | 76 | 77 | 73 | 55 | 34 |

| Percentage of luxury goods consumers who used the Internet in 2016 (by age) |
|------------------|------------------|
| 15–25 | 26–35 | 36–45 | 46–55 | 56+ |
| Millennials | 76 | 77 | 73 | 55 | 34 |

Notes: Millennials defined as people born from 1980–95; percentages are estimates
Sources: Expert interviews; Statista; IDC; comScore; Internet World Stats; Euromonitor
**Figure 3:** Digital interactions are completely changing consumers’ approach to luxury

- **Percentage of times that a person’s first luxury purchase was made online (by age)**
  - 18–24: 14%
  - 25–34: 9%
  - 35–44: 8%
  - 45–54: 3%
  - 55–64: 2%

- **Percentage of luxury purchases influenced by online interactions**: ~70%

- **Industry average foot traffic vs. online traffic per year (indexed)**
  - Physical footfall
  - Online traffic with a 2x ratio

*Notes: Survey excludes blanks and errors; ~70% indicates purchases that occur after at least one digital interaction with the customer. Sources: Expert interviews; literature search; Bain 2016 luxury and premium apparel/accessories consumer survey.*

**Figure 4:** Online and monobrand stores will be the two largest channels for luxury sales by 2025

  - 2016E:
    - Airports: 6%
    - Online: 8%
    - Off-price stores: 12%
    - Specialty stores: 22%
    - Department stores: 23%
    - Monobrand stores: 30%
  - 2025F:
    - Airports: ~7%
    - Online: ~25%
    - Off-price stores: ~17%
    - Specialty stores: ~13%
    - Department stores: ~13%
    - Monobrand stores: ~25%

*Source: Bain Luxury Goods Worldwide Market Study, Fall–Winter 2016*
**Figure 5:** Physical stores will continue to play a key role, accounting for 75% of sales in 2025

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016E</th>
<th>2025F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>~75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>~25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**About Farfetch**

Farfetch is the online platform to shop the world’s greatest selection of luxury. The e-commerce platform partners with leading luxury boutiques and brands, located from Tokyo to Toronto and from Milan to Miami. This unique business model offers a vast range of pieces to shop, from established brands to fascinating new designers and one-of-a-kind styles.

Founded in 2008 by the Portuguese entrepreneur José Neves, Farfetch is translated in nine languages and services customers as a website (www.farfetch.com) and on-the-go app, making it easy to shop luxury fashion. Offices are found in 11 cities globally, and Farfetch express ships from partners to over 190 countries worldwide.

In 2015 Farfetch developed proprietary business units Farfetch Black & White and Store of the Future to provide key technology and business solutions for brands and retailers to facilitate growth and champion innovation. The brand also added London boutique Browns to its portfolio in 2015.

In May 2016 Farfetch secured a Series F round of investment of US $110 million, led by new investors Temasek, IDG Capital Partners and Eurazeo with existing investor Vitruvian Partners also participating in the round. The company is currently valued at over US $1 billion.